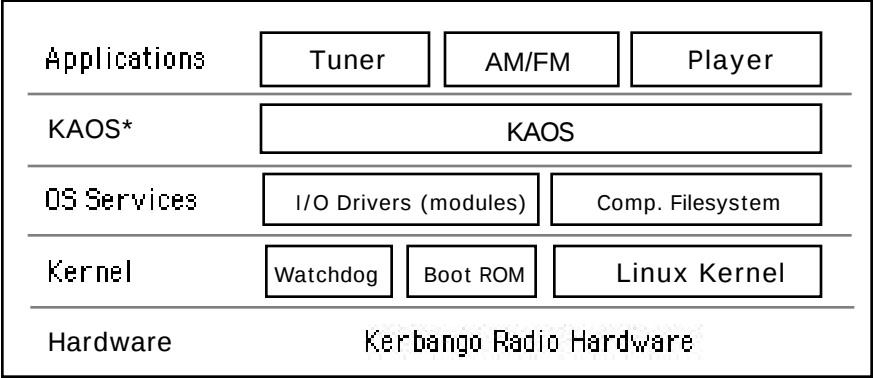




Kerbango Radio Software Architecture